

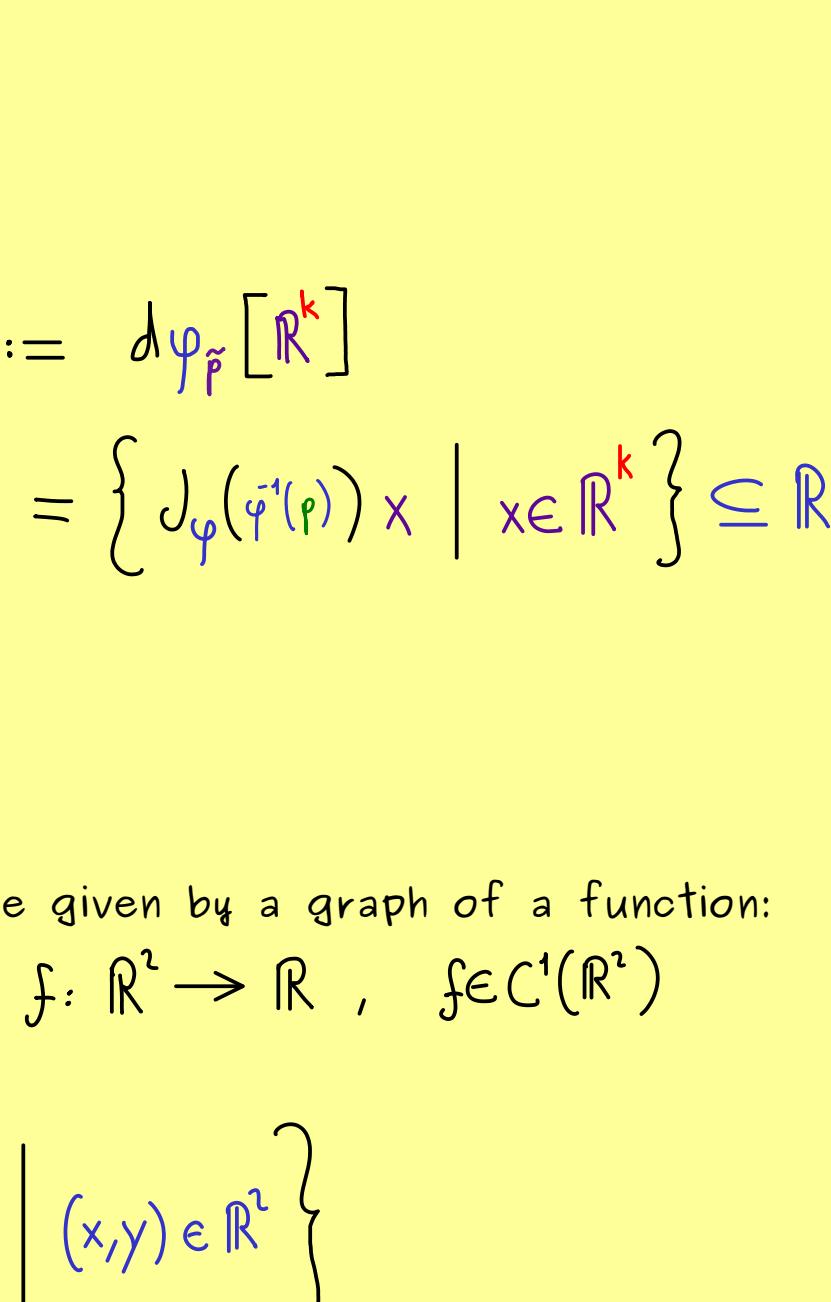


Manifolds – Part 19

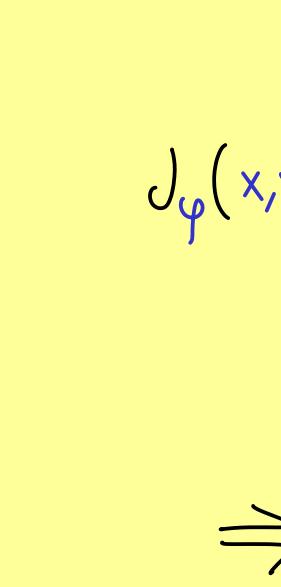
submanifold: $M \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$ k -dimensional submanifold

$$h[M \cap U] = (\mathbb{R}^k \times 0) \cap U$$

$n-k$ zeros



Example:



$$\varphi: \mathbb{R}^1 \cap U \rightarrow M \cap U$$

$$t \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} \cos(t) \\ \sin(t) \end{pmatrix}$$

Tangent space:



$$T_p^{\text{sub}} M := d\varphi_p[\mathbb{R}^k]$$

$$= \left\{ J_{\varphi}(p)(x) \mid x \in \mathbb{R}^k \right\} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^k$$

Example:



surface given by a graph of a function:
 $f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$, $f \in C^1(\mathbb{R}^2)$

$$M = G_f := \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ f(x,y) \end{pmatrix} \mid (x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \right\}$$

parameterisation: $\varphi: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow M$, $(x,y) \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ f(x,y) \end{pmatrix}$

$$J_{\varphi}(x,y) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x,y) & \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x,y) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow T_p^{\text{sub}} M = \text{span} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x,y) \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x,y) \end{pmatrix} \right)$$