Manifolds – Part 2

$\mathcal{T} \subseteq \mathcal{P}(X)$ topology on X:

(1) $\emptyset, X \in \mathcal{T}$

(2) $A, B \in \mathcal{T} \Rightarrow A \cap B \in \mathcal{T}$

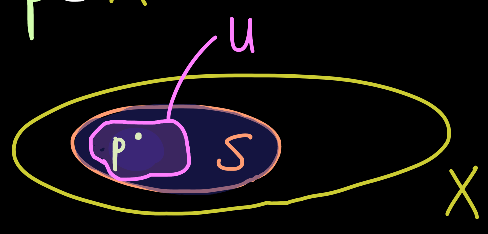
(3) $(A_i)_{i\in I}$ with $A_i \in \mathcal{T}$

$\Rightarrow \bigcup_{i \in I} A_i \in \mathcal{T}$

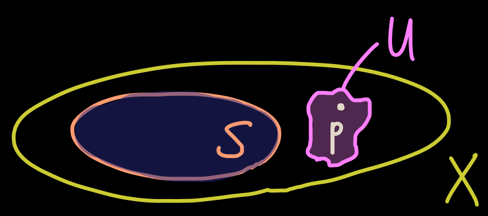
$(X, \mathcal{T})$ is called a topological space.

Important names: $(X, \mathcal{T})$ topological space, $S \subseteq X$, $p \in X$

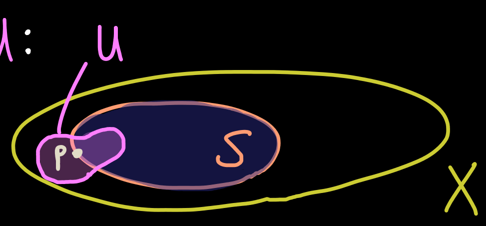
(a) p interior point of S $:\Leftrightarrow$ There is an open set $U \in \mathcal{T}$: $p \in U$ and $U \subseteq S$



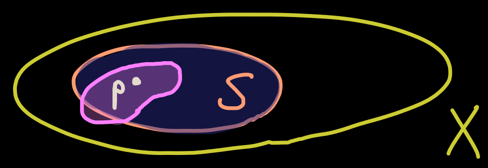
(b) p exterior point of S $:\Leftrightarrow$ There is an open set $U \in \mathcal{T}$: $p \in U$ and $U \subseteq X \setminus S$



(c) p boundary point of S $:\Leftrightarrow$ For all open sets $U \in \mathcal{T}$ with $p \in U$: $U \cap S \neq \emptyset$ and $U \cap (X \setminus S) \neq \emptyset$



(d) p accumulation point of S $:\Leftrightarrow$ For all open sets $U \in \mathcal{T}$ with $p \in U$: $U \setminus \{p\} \cap S \neq \emptyset$



More names:

(a) $S^\circ := \{p \in X \mid p \text{ interior point of } S\}$ interior of S

(b) $\mathrm{Ext}(S) := \{p \in X \mid p \text{ exterior point of } S\}$ exterior of S

(c) $\partial S := \{p \in X \mid p \text{ boundary point of } S\}$ boundary of S

(d) $S' := \{p \in X \mid p \text{ accumulation point of } S\}$ derived set of S

(e) $\overline{S} := S \cup \partial S$ closure of S

<u>Example:</u> $X = \mathbb{R}$, $\mathcal{T} = \{\emptyset, \mathbb{R}\} \cup \{(a,\infty) \mid a \in \mathbb{R}\}$

$S = (0,1)$ not an open set!

no interior points: there is no $\emptyset \neq U \in \mathcal{T}$ with $U \subseteq S$

$$\Longrightarrow S^\circ = \emptyset$$

$$X \setminus S = (-\infty, 0] \cup [1,\infty) \Longrightarrow \mathrm{Ext}(S) = (1,\infty)$$

$$\Longrightarrow \partial S = (-\infty, 1] \quad \Longrightarrow \bar{S} = (-\infty, 1]$$