

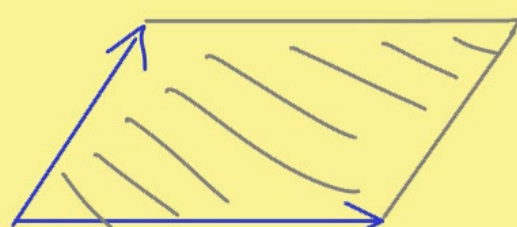
# Determinanten

Unterstütze die Videos auf **Steady**

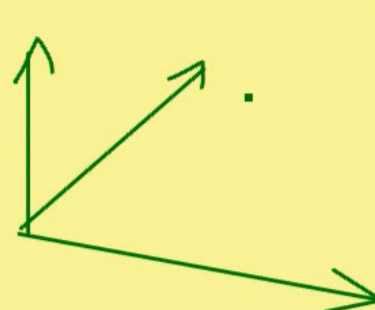


## Teil 2: Determinante als Volumenmaß

Fläche in  $\mathbb{R}^2$ :

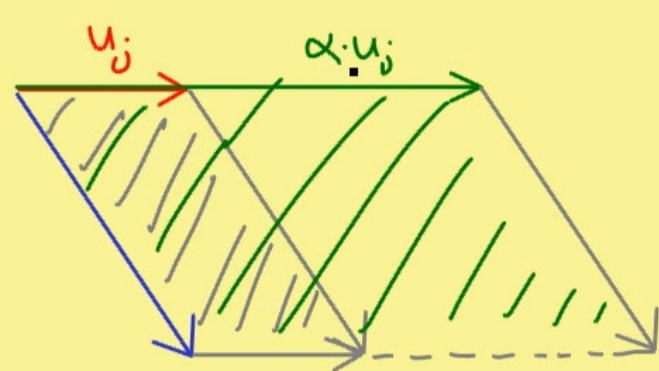


$n$ -Volumen in  $\mathbb{R}^n$



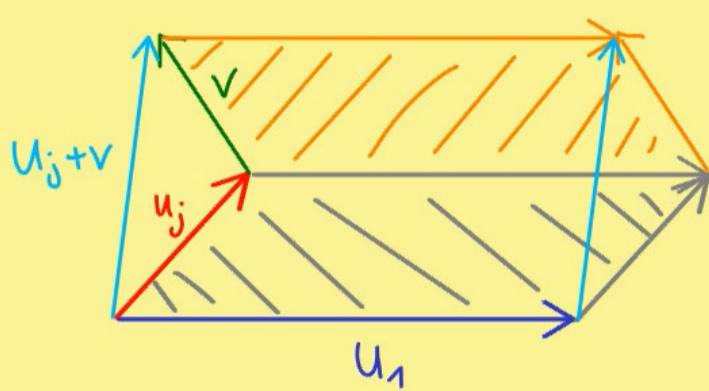
$\text{Vol}_n: \underbrace{\mathbb{R}^n \times \dots \times \mathbb{R}^n}_{n\text{-mal}} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}$  muss folgende Rechenregeln erfüllen:

(a)  $\text{Vol}_n(u_1, u_2, \dots, \alpha u_j, \dots, u_n) = \alpha \cdot \text{Vol}_n(u_1, \dots, u_j, \dots, u_n)$



für alle  $u_1, \dots, u_n \in \mathbb{R}^n$   
 für alle  $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}$   
 für alle  $j \in \{1, \dots, n\}$

(b)  $\text{Vol}_n(u_1, \dots, u_j + v, u_{j+1}, \dots, u_n) = \text{Vol}_n(u_1, \dots, u_j, \dots, u_n)$



$+ \text{Vol}_n(u_1, \dots, v, u_{j+1}, \dots, u_n)$   
 für alle  $u_1, \dots, u_n, v \in \mathbb{R}^n$   
 für alle  $j \in \{1, \dots, n\}$

(c)  $\text{Vol}_n(u_1, \dots, u_i, \dots, u_j, \dots, u_n) = -\text{Vol}_n(u_1, \dots, u_j, \dots, u_i, \dots, u_n)$

für alle  $u_1, \dots, u_n \in \mathbb{R}^n$   
 für alle  $i, j \in \{1, \dots, n\}$  mit  $i \neq j$ .

(d)  $\text{Vol}_n(e_1, \dots, e_n) = +1$   $e_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, e_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \dots, e_n = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

Ergebnis: In  $\mathbb{R}^2$ :  $\text{Vol}_2$  mit Eigenschaften (a)-(d):

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) &= \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ u_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) \\ &\stackrel{(b)}{=} \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) + \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ u_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) \\ &\stackrel{(a)}{=} u_1 \cdot \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) + u_2 \cdot \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) \end{aligned}$$

Ergebnis: In  $\mathbb{R}^2$ :  $\text{Vol}_2$  mit Eigenschaften (a)-(d):

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) &= \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ u_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) \\ &\stackrel{(b)}{=} \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) + \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ u_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) \\ &\stackrel{(a)}{=} u_1 \cdot \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) + u_2 \cdot \text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) \\ &\stackrel{(a),(b)}{=} u_1 v_1 \cdot \underbrace{\text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right)}_{\stackrel{(c)}{=} 0} + u_1 v_2 \underbrace{\text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)}_{\stackrel{(d)}{=} 1} \\ &\quad + u_2 v_1 \underbrace{\text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}\right)}_{\stackrel{(c),(d)}{=} -1} + u_2 v_2 \underbrace{\text{Vol}_2\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right)}_{\stackrel{(c)}{=} 0} \\ &= u_1 v_2 - u_2 v_1 = \det \begin{pmatrix} u_1 & v_1 \\ u_2 & v_2 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

In  $\mathbb{R}^n$ :

$$\text{Vol}_n\left(\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} \\ a_{21} \\ \vdots \\ a_{n1} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} a_{12} \\ a_{22} \\ \vdots \\ a_{n2} \end{pmatrix}, \dots, \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ \vdots \\ a_{nn} \end{pmatrix}\right) = \text{Vol}_n\left(a_{11}e_1 + a_{21}e_2 + \dots + a_{n1}e_n, \begin{pmatrix} * \\ * \\ \vdots \\ * \end{pmatrix}\right)$$

(a),(b)  $= a_{11} \cdot \text{Vol}_n(e_1, \begin{pmatrix} * \\ * \\ \vdots \\ * \end{pmatrix}) + a_{21} \cdot \text{Vol}_n(e_2, \begin{pmatrix} * \\ * \\ \vdots \\ * \end{pmatrix}) + \dots + a_{n1} \cdot \text{Vol}_n(e_n, \begin{pmatrix} * \\ * \\ \vdots \\ * \end{pmatrix})$

$$= \sum_{j_1=1}^n a_{j_1,1} \cdot \text{Vol}_n(e_{j_1}, \begin{pmatrix} * \\ * \\ \vdots \\ * \end{pmatrix})$$

$$= \sum_{j_1=1}^n \sum_{j_2=1}^n \dots \sum_{j_n=1}^n a_{j_1,1} a_{j_2,2} \dots a_{j_n,n} \text{Vol}_n(e_{j_1}, e_{j_2}, \dots, e_{j_n})$$

$$= \sum_{(j_1, \dots, j_n) \in \{1, \dots, n\} \times \dots \times \{1, \dots, n\}} a_{j_1,1} \cdot a_{j_2,2} \dots a_{j_n,n} \underbrace{\text{Vol}_n(e_{j_1}, e_{j_2}, \dots, e_{j_n})}_{= 0, \text{ wenn zwei Indices \u00fcbereinstimmen}}$$

$$= \sum_{(j_1, \dots, j_n) \in \mathcal{S}_n} a_{j_1,1} \cdot a_{j_2,2} \dots a_{j_n,n} \underbrace{\text{Vol}_n(e_{j_1}, e_{j_2}, \dots, e_{j_n})}_{= \begin{cases} 1 \\ -1 \end{cases} = \text{sgn}((j_1, \dots, j_n))}$$

$$= \sum_{(j_1, \dots, j_n) \in \mathcal{S}_n} a_{j_1,1} a_{j_2,2} \dots a_{j_n,n} \cdot \text{sgn}((j_1, \dots, j_n)) =: \det \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix}$$

(Leibniz-Formel)